

Catalogue of non-first-time imported medicinal materials

| Number | Name | Origin base | Origin Place of production |
|--------|--------------------|--|--|
| 1 | catechu | Peeled branch, dried dry decoction of legume catechu <i>Acacia catechu</i> (L. f.) Willd. | Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar |
| 2 | American Ginseng | Dried roots of <i>Panax quinquefolium</i> L. of the Araliaceae plant | Canada, USA |
| 3 | Korean red ginseng | Steamed dry roots of the 6-year-old cultivar <i>Panax ginseng</i> C. A. Mey | South Korea |
| 4 | saffron | Dried stigma of <i>Crocus sativus</i> L., Iridaceae | Iran, Spain, Italy, Germany, France, Greece, India, Japan, Afghanistan |
| 5 | Sioux | The balsam resin exuded from the trunk of the witch hazel tree <i>Liquidambar orientalis</i> Mill. is processed and refined | UK, Turkey, Egypt, Indonesia |
| 6 | Frankincense | Resin exuded from the bark of <i>Boswellia carterii</i> Birdw. and <i>Boswellia bhaw-dajiana</i> Birdw. of the olive family <i>Boswellia</i> | Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia, Sudan |
| 7 | myrrh | Dried resin of the olive plant <i>Commiphora myrrha</i> Engl. or <i>Hadidin Commiphora molmol</i> Engl. | Somalia, Kenya, Ethiopia |
| 8 | dried blood | Processed resin exuded from the fruit of the palm plant <i>Daemonorops draco</i> Bl. | Singapore, Indonesia, Malaysia |
| 9 | Agarwood | Rhizoma <i>Aquilaria Aquilaria</i> agallocha Roxb. Wood containing resin | Indonesia, Malaysia, Vietnam |
| 10 | sandalwood | Dried heartwood of the trunk of <i>Santalum album</i> L. | India, Indonesia, Timor-Leste, Australia |

| | | | |
|----|---------------------|--|---|
| 11 | cloves | Dried flower buds of <i>Eugenia caryophyllata</i> Thunb. | Zanzibar, Sri Lanka, Indonesia, Madagascar, Brazil |
| 12 | cumin | Dried ripe fruit of the Umbelliferae plant <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill. | Indonesia, India, Iran, Turkey |
| 13 | longum | Dried near-ripe or ripe ear of <i>Piper longum</i> L. | Indonesia, Philippines, Vietnam |
| 14 | Cardamom | Dried ripe fruit of <i>Amomum kravanh</i> Pierre ex Gagnep. or <i>Amomum compactum</i> Soland ex Maton of Zingiberaceae | Indonesia, Thailand, Cambodia |
| 15 | Nutmeg | Dried kernels of <i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt. of <i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt. | Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Malaysia, India, Nepal |
| 16 | big belly | Dried peel of the palm plant <i>Areca catechu</i> L. | Indonesia, Myanmar, India, Malaysia, Vietnam, Pakistan, Thailand, Philippines, Cambodia |
| 17 | big wind | Dried ripe seeds of <i>Hydnocarpus anthelmintica</i> Pierre | Thailand, Vietnam, Malaysia |
| 18 | Western Green Fruit | Dried young fruit of the <i>Clivia</i> plant <i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz. | India, Myanmar, Malaysia |
| 19 | myrobalan | The dried ripe fruit of <i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz. or <i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz. var. <i>tomentella</i> Kurt. | India, Indonesia, Myanmar, Sri Lanka, Nepal |
| 20 | fat sea | Dried ripe seeds of <i>Sterculia lychnophora</i> Hance | Thailand, Vietnam |
| 21 | aloe vera | <i>Aloe barbadensis</i> Miller of Liliaceae, <i>Aloe ferox</i> Miller of Cape of Good Hope, or the dried sap of leaves of other related plants in the same genus | Curacao, Aruba, Bonaire, Kenya |
| 22 | monkey jujube | From the abomasum (the fourth stomach of a ruminant) of the goat <i>Capra hircus</i> , formed after the goat has eaten | India |

| | | | |
|----|--------------------|--|---|
| | | acacia seeds, small pieces of wood, pebbles, or other foreign objects | |
| 23 | Cinnamon | Dried bark of Lauraceae plant <i>Cinnamomum loureiri</i> Nees | Myanmar, Vietnam |
| 24 | Senna | Dried leaflets of the legume <i>Cassia angustifolia</i> Vahl or <i>Cassia acutifolia</i> Delile | India, Egypt, Myanmar |
| 25 | horse money | Dry ripe seeds of <i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> L. of the Strychnaceae plant | India, Thailand, Myanmar |
| 26 | Tianzhu yellow | Dried lumps of exudates from the culms of Poaceae <i>Bambusa textilis</i> McClure or <i>Schizostachyum chinese</i> Rendle | Indonesia, Singapore, Thailand, Malaysia |
| 27 | hippocampus | Dried body of <i>Hippocampus kelloggi</i> Jordan et Snyder, <i>Hippocampus histrix</i> Kaup, <i>Hippocampus kuda</i> Bleeker, <i>Hippocampus trimaculatus</i> Leach or <i>Hippocampus japonicus</i> Kaup | Thailand, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Indonesia |
| 28 | Gecko | Dried body of the gecko <i>Gekko gekko</i> Linnaeus | Thailand, Indonesia, Cambodia |
| 29 | Korean Red Ginseng | Steamed dried roots of <i>Panax ginseng</i> C. A. Mey, a 6-year-old cultivar of Araliaceae | North Korea |
| 30 | Dendrobium | Fresh or dried stems of orchids <i>Dendrobium nobile</i> Lindl., <i>Dendrobium chrysotoxum</i> Lindl. or <i>Dendrobium fimbriatum</i> Hook | Thailand, Laos, Vietnam, Myanmar |
| 31 | Amomum | Dried ripe seeds and fruits of <i>Amomum xanthioides</i> Wall | Japan, Myanmar, Vietnam, Thailand, Indonesia |
| 32 | Tsaoko | Dried ripe fruit of <i>Amomum tsao-ko</i> Crevost et Lemaire | India |
| 33 | gallic | Dried galls on young branches of beech tree <i>Quercus infectoria</i> Oliv | Turkey, Iran, Greece, India |
| 34 | wooden butterfly | Dried mature seeds of | Myanmar |

| | | | |
|----|-------------------|---|---|
| | | <i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (L.) Vent. | |
| 35 | Fang catecha | Rubiaceae <i>Uncaria catechu</i> <i>Uncaria gambier</i> (Hunter) Roxb. Dry decoction with leafy twigs | Malaysia, Indonesia, Myanmar |
| 36 | Antelope horn | Horns of the bovine saiga <i>Saiga tatarica</i> Linnaeus | Russia |
| 37 | Benzoin | Dried resin of <i>Styrax tonkinensis</i> (Pierre) Craib ex Hart. | Thailand, Vietnam, Laos |
| 38 | Garcinia Cambogia | <i>Garcinia garcinia hanbyryi</i> Hook f. resin oozing from the trunk | Thailand, India |
| 39 | female cloves | Dried near-ripe fruit of <i>Eugenia caryophyllata</i> Thunb. of the Myrtaceae plant | Zanzibar, Madagascar, Sri Lanka |
| 40 | Fairy Guangtian | Dried seeds of <i>Hygrophila megalantha</i> Merr. | Vietnam, Myanmar |
| 41 | betel nut | Dried ripe seeds of the palm plant <i>Areca catechu</i> L. | Indonesia, Myanmar, India, Malaysia, Vietnam, Pakistan, Thailand, Philippines, Cambodia |
| 42 | Hu Huanglian | Dried rhizome of <i>Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora</i> Pennell | India, Nepal |
| 43 | Tortoiseshell | Carapace (spine scales and rib scales) of the turtle <i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i> (Linnaeus) | Indonesia, Philippines |
| 44 | Cassia Shi | Shells of <i>Haliotis diversicolor</i> Reeve, <i>Haliotis discus hannai</i> Ino, <i>Haliotis ovina</i> Gmelin, <i>Haliotis ruber</i> (Leach), <i>Haliotis asinina</i> Linnaeus or <i>Haliotis laevigata</i> (Donovan) | Japan, Australia, New Zealand, Indonesia |
| 45 | seal kidney | Sea lion seals <i>Callorhinus ursinus</i> Linnaeus. dry male external genitalia (penis and testes) | America / Canada |
| 46 | sea dragon | <i>Syngnathus Diaohailong</i> <i>Solenognathus hardwickii</i> (Gray), multi-thorn <i>Diaohailong</i> <i>Syngnathus guntheri</i> Dunker's dry body | Thailand, Indonesia |

| | | | |
|----|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 47 | Asafetida | Oleoresin collected from fresh rhizomes and roots of <i>Ferula assafoetida</i> L. and other plants of the same genus | Iran, Afghanistan, India |
| 48 | deer whip | Dried penis and testicles of cervus sika deer <i>Cervus nippon</i> Temminck or red deer <i>Cervus elaphus</i> Linnaeus | New Zealand, Australia |
| 49 | deer tail | Dried tail of red deer <i>Cervus elaphus</i> Linnaeus or sika deer <i>Cervus nippon</i> Temminck | New Zealand, Australia |
| 50 | Natural Borneol (D-borneol) | The fresh branches and leaves of Lauraceae <i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) Presl are extracted and processed | Indonesia |
| 51 | <i>Sophora japonica</i> | Dried flowers and buds of the legume <i>Sophora japonica</i> L. | Vietnam |
| 52 | Licorice | Dried roots and rhizomes of the legume <i>Glycyrrhiza uralensis</i> Fisch., <i>Glycyrrhiza inflata</i> Bat. or <i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> L. | Pakistan, Afghanistan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan, Azerbaijan, Kyrgyzstan, Turkmenistan |
| 53 | Ibemus | Dry bulb of <i>Fritillaria walujewii</i> Regel or <i>Fritillaria pallidiflora</i> Schrenk of Liliaceae | Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan |
| 54 | Pangosaurus | Dried rhizomes of <i>Dioscorea nipponica</i> Makino, <i>Dioscorea nipponica</i> | North Korea |
| 55 | Cistanche | Dried fleshy stems with scaly leaves of <i>Cistanche deserticola</i> Y.C.Ma or <i>Cistanche tubulosa</i> (Schenk) Wight | Turkmenistan, Kazakhstan |
| 56 | Guan Huangbai | Dried bark of <i>Phellodendron amurense</i> Rupr. | North Korea |
| 57 | Schisandra | Dried ripe fruit of the Magnoliaceae <i>Schisandra chinensis</i> (Turcz.) Baill. | North Korea |
| 58 | Asarum | Dried roots and rhizomes of <i>Asarum heterotropoides</i> Fr. Schmidt var. <i>mandshuricum</i> (Maxim.) Kitag., <i>Asarum</i> | North Korea |

| | | | |
|----|--------------------|--|---------------------------|
| | | sieboldii Miq. var. seoulense Nakai or Asarum sieboldii Miq. | |
| 59 | Windproof | Dried root of Umbelliferae windbreak Sposhnikovia divaricata (Turcz.) Schischk. | Mongolia, Russia |
| 60 | Turmeric | Dried rhizomes of the ginger plant Curcuma longa L. | Indonesia, Myanmar, India |
| 61 | Cassia | Dried mature seeds of the legume Cassia obtusifolia L. or Cassia tora L. | India, Nepal |
| 62 | Mao myrobalan | The dried ripe fruit of the Gentianaceae plant Terminalia bellirica (Gaertn.) Roxb. | India, Nepal |
| 63 | Empress | Dried ripe fruit of Phyllanthus emblica L., Euphorbiaceae | India, Nepal |
| 64 | Jujube | Dried ripe fruit of the Anacardiaceae plant Choerospondias axillaris (Roxb.) Burt et Hill | India, Nepal |
| 65 | Tibetan madder | Rubia family Rubia wallichiana Decne. and Tibetan Rubia R.tibetica Hook.f. and dried roots and rhizomes of several plants of the same genus | India, Nepal |
| 66 | Indian Sweater | Gentianaceae Swertia chirayita (Roxb. ex Flemi) Karsten dry whole herb | India, Nepal |
| 67 | Comfrey | The female body of Laccifer lacca Kerr., a lacquer, parasitizes the trunks of various plants, such as Dalbergia L. f. and Eriolaenea DC. thing | India, Nepal |
| 68 | Broad vine | Dried stems of Tinospora cordifolia (wulld) Miers or T. sinensis (Lour.) Merr. | India, Nepal |
| 69 | big stipule | Dried mature seeds of legume Caesalpinia crista L. | India, Nepal |
| 70 | white fresh skin | Dried root bark of Dictamnus dasycarpus Turcz. | North Korea, Russia |
| 71 | northern bean root | Dried rhizome of Menispermum dauricum DC. | North Korea |

| | | | |
|----|----------------|--|----------------|
| 72 | Psoralea | Dried ripe fruit of the legume Psoralea corylifolia L. | India, Myanmar |
| 73 | Poria | Dried sclerotia of Poria cocos (Schw.) Wolf | Madagascar |
| 74 | Drynariae | Dried rhizomes of Quercus Drynaria fortunei (Kunze) J. Sm. | Myanmar |
| 75 | black seed | Dried mature seeds of Ranunculaceae Nigella glandulifera Freyn et Sint. | Pakistan |
| 76 | Safflower | Dried flowers of safflower Carthamus tinctorius L. | Kazakhstan |
| 77 | Mistletoe | Dry leafy stem branch of Viscum coloratum (Komar.) Nakai | Ukraine |
| 78 | Polygonatum | Dried rhizomes of Liliaceae Polygonatum kingianum Coll.et Hemsl., Polygonatum sibiricum Red. or Polygonatum cyrtonema Hua | Nepal |
| 79 | Scutellaria | Dry root of Scutellaria baicalensis Georgi | Russia |
| 80 | Chickweed | Dried whole plant of the legume Abus cantoniensis Hance | Myanmar |
| 81 | mustard seeds | Dried mature seeds of the cruciferous plant Sinapis alba L. or Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. et Coss. | Mongolia |
| 82 | Honeysuckle | Dried flower buds or with first blooms of the honeysuckle Lonicera japonica Thunb. | North Korea |
| 83 | Bitter almonds | Dry ripe seeds of Rosaceae Prunus armeniaca L. var. ansu Maxim., Siberian apricot Prunus sibirica L., Northeastern apricot Prunus mandshurica (Maxim.) Koehne or apricot Prunus armeniaca L. | North Korea |
| 84 | Lingzhi | Dried fruiting body of Polyporaceae fungus Ganoderma lucidum (Leyss. ex | America |

| | | | |
|----|----------------|--|-------------|
| | | Fr.) Karst. or Ganoderma sinense Zhao, Xu et Zhang | |
| 85 | Vitex | Dried ripe fruit of the Verbena plant Vitex trifolia L. var. simplicifolia Cham. or Vitex trifolia L. | Myanmar |
| 86 | Equisetum | Dry aerial part of the Equisetum Equisetum hyemale L. | North Korea |
| 87 | Nansha ginseng | Dried root of Adenophora tetraphylla (Thunb.) Fisch or Adenophora stricta Miq. | North Korea |
| 88 | Gentiana | Dry roots of Gentiana Gentiana macrophylla Pall., Gentiana straminea Maxim., Gentiana crassicaulis Duthie ex Burk. or Gentiana dahurica Fisch. | Russia |
| 89 | Cimicifuga | Dried rhizomes of Ranunculaceae Cimicifuga heracleifolia Kom., Cimicifuga dahurica (Turcz.) Maxim. or Cimicifuga foetida L. | North Korea |
| 90 | pine pollen | Dried pollen of Pinus massoniana Lamb., Pinus tabulaeformis Carr. or several species of the same genus | North Korea |
| 91 | Wei Lingxian | Dried roots and rhizomes of Ranunculaceae Clematis chinensis Osbeck, Clematis hexapetala Pall. or Northeast Clematis manshurica Rupr. | North Korea |
| 92 | Curcuma | Dried rhizomes of Curculigo orchioides Gaertn. | Myanmar |
| 93 | Polygonatum | Dried rhizomes of Polygonatum odoratum (Mill.) Druce of Liliaceae | North Korea |